IN THE CLAIMS

Please cancel claims 40-43. No other amendments to the claims are requested at this time.

- 31. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A soluble peptide made by solid phase synthesis comprising all or a fragment or variant of a regulatory virus protein R (Vpr) of the human immunodeficiency virus type 1(HIV-1) (SEQ ID NO: 1), wherein the fragment or variant thereof consists of a peptide selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) a 20 amino acid Vpr protein (sVpr¹⁻²⁰ or sVpr²¹⁻⁴⁰; SEQ ID NO: 8 and 9, respectively);
 - (b) a 47 amino acid N-terminal peptide (sVpr¹⁻⁴⁷; SEQ ID NO: 2);
 - (c) a 49 amino acid long C-terminal peptide ("Vpr48-9; SEQ ID NO: 3);
 - (d) sVpr¹¹⁻²⁵ (SEQ ID NO: 4); or
 - (e) sVpr46-40 (SEQ ID NO: 6).
- 32. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) The synthetic peptide of claim 31, consisting of $\sqrt[3]{Vpr^{1.96}}$ (SEQ ID NO: 1).
 - 33. (CANCELLED)
- 34. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) The synthetic peptide of claim 31 bound to a second molecule, wherein the second molecule comprises a DNA or protein molecule.
- 35. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) The synthetic peptide of claim 32 bound to a second molecule, wherein the second molecule comprises a DNA or protein molecule.

- 36. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A composition comprising the synthetic peptide of claim 31 and a carrier.
- 37. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A composition comprising the synthetic peptide of claim 32 and a carrier.
- 38. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A composition comprising the synthetic peptide of claim 34 and a carrier.
- 39. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A composition comprising the synthetic peptide of claim 35 and a carrier.

40.-43. (CANCELLED)

- 44. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A biological assay product comprising a synthetic peptide of claim 31 immobilized on a substrate.
- 45. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A biological assay product comprising a peptide of claim 32 immobilized on a substrate.
- 46. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) The biological assay product of claim 44, wherein the substrate comprises an ELISA carrier surface.
- 47. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) The biological assay product of claim 45, wherein the substrate comprises an ELISA carrier surface.